

Quinoa

Features & Benefits:

Quinoa is the seed of a plant known scientifically as *Chenopodium quinoa*. It is higher in nutrients than most grains and is often marketed as a "**superfood**."

Although quinoa (pronounced *KEEN-wah*) is prepared and consumed like a cereal grain, it's categorized as a pseudocereal, as it doesn't grow on grass like wheat, oats, and rice. It's also related to beetroot and spinach.

In ancient times, Incan soldiers were said to do battle fortified by a diet of quinoa and fat.

In 1993, NASA declared quinoa the perfect food to sustain astronauts on long-term space missions, due to its **high protein and amino acid** composition.

Quinoa has a crunchy texture and nutty flavour. It's also **gluten-free** and can therefore be enjoyed by people who are sensitive to gluten or wheat.

Quinoa seeds are flat, oval, and usually pale yellow, though the **colour can range from pink to black**. Its **taste can vary from bitter to sweet**.

It's usually boiled and can be added to salads, used to thicken soups and stews, or eaten as a side dish or breakfast porridge. It can also be used in seed sprinkles, energy bars and veggie burgers.

The seeds can also be sprouted, ground and used as flour, or popped like popcorn. Quinoa is an excellent food for babies.

The United Nations declared 2013 "The International Year of Quinoa" due to the seeds' potential to contribute to worldwide food security.

Though quinoa technically isn't a grain, it's still considered a whole-grain food, according to the Whole Grains Council.

Quinoa has a relatively **low glycemic index** (GI) score of 53, which means it may not cause a rapid spike in blood sugar.

Quinoa is high in fibres – mostly insoluble fibres, which reduce the risk of diabetes, improve gut health and cut your risk of disease. By dry weight, quinoa provides 16% protein. Quinoa is considered a **complete protein** source, which means that it **provides all nine essential amino acids**.

Quinoa is a good source of several minerals, including manganese, phosphorus, copper, folate, iron, magnesium, and zinc.

Quinoa is high in many plant compounds, especially antioxidants. Some of the undesirable plant compounds can be eliminated by soaking, washing, or roasting prior to cooking.

Quinoa may reduce blood cholesterol, blood sugar, and triglycerides. It's weight loss friendly, gluten-free, and has been shown to increase the nutrient and antioxidant value of gluten-free diets.

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